

## Emory Sociology

### Health & Inequality Concentration

#### Reading List for Prelim Exams

Revised March 2017

## HEALTH

### Theory and Paradigms in Medical Sociology

Black, Douglas, Jerry Morris, C. Smith, Peter Townsend and Margaret Whitehead. 1992. *Inequalities in Health: The Black Report/The Health Divide*. London: Penguin UK. "Introduction to *Inequalities in Health*, 1992 Edition" pp.1-28.

Bloom, Samuel. 2002. *The Word as Scalpel: A History of Medical Sociology*. New York: Oxford University Press. Chapter 11 "An Era of Change, 1980-2000" pp.247-283, 325-333.

Cockerham, William C. and Graham Scambler. 2010. "Medical sociology and sociological theory." Pp. 3-26 in *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology* edited by William C. Cockerham. West Sussex, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Durkheim, Emile. 2007 (1897). *Suicide*. Ed. Alexander Riley. Tr. Robin Buss. London: Penguin Books.

Hankin, Janet R. and Eric R. Wright. 2010. "Reflections on fifty years of medical sociology." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(Supplement): S10-S14

### The Demographic Transition, Population Health, and Societal Aging

Caldwell, J. C. 1986. "Routes to low mortality in poor countries". *Population and Development Review*, 12(2): 171-220.

Case, Anne and Angus Deaton. 2015. "Rising morbidity and mortality in midlife among non-Hispanic white Americans in the 21st century." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 112(49): doi: 10.1073/pnas.1518393112

Christensen, Kaare, G. Doblhammer, R. Rau and James Vaupel. 2009. "Ageing populations: the challenges ahead". *Lancet* 374: 1196-208.

Ghuman, SJ. 2003. "Women's autonomy and child survival: A comparison of Muslims and non-Muslims in four Asian countries. *Demography* 40(3): 419-436

Kuhn, Randall. 2010. Routes to low mortality in poor countries revisited. *Population and Development Review*, 36(4): 655 – 692.

McKinlay, John, and Sonja McKinlay. 1977. "The questionable contribution of medical measures to the decline of mortality in the United States in the twentieth century." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 55:405-428.

Meslé, France, and Jacques Vallin. 2011. "Historical trends in mortality." In Richard G. Rogers and Eileen Crimmins, Editors, *International Handbook of Adult Mortality*, pp.9-47. New York: Springer.

National Research Council and Institute of Medicine. 2013. *U. S. Health in International Perspective: Shorter Lives, Poorer Health*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press. Chapter 6, "Social factors", pp. 161-191.

Omran, Abdel R. 1971. "The epidemiological transition: A theory of the epidemiology of population change", *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 49(4): 509–538

Yount, K. M., A. Crandall, T. Osypuk, R.T. Naved, Y. F. Cheong, L. Bates, S. R. Schuler. 2016. Child Marriage and Partner Violence in Bangladesh: A Multilevel Longitudinal Analysis. *Demography* 53:1821–1852

## **Social Determinants of Health and Mortality**

### ***Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Age***

Bird, Chloe E. and Patricia P. Rieker. 2008. *Gender and Health: The Effects of Constrained Choices and Social Policies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1 "Gender differences in health: are they biological, social, or both?" pp. 16-53.

Braveman, Paula. 2006. "Health disparities and health equity: concepts and measurement." *Annual Review of Public Health* 27: 167-194.

Connell, Raewyn. 2012. Gender, health and theory: Conceptualizing the issue, in local and world perspective". *Social Science & Medicine*, 74(11), 1675-1683

Courtenay, Will H. 2000. Constructions of masculinity and their influence on men's well-being: A theory of gender and health. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50(10): 1385-1401.

Crimmins, Eileen, Jung Ki Kim, and Aida Sole-Auro. 2011. "Gender differences in health: Results from SHARE, ELSA, and HRS." *European Journal of Public Health* 21(1):81-91.

Geronimus, Arline, Margaret Hicken, Danya Keene and John Bound. 2006. "'Weathering' and age patterns of allostatic load scores among blacks and whites in the United States." *American Journal of Public Health* 96(5):826-33.

Hill, T. D., & Needham, B. L. 2013. Rethinking gender and mental health: A critical analysis of three propositions. *Social Science & Medicine*, 92, 83-91.

Jackson, James S., Katherine M. Knight, and Jane A. Rafferty. 2010. "Race and unhealthy behaviors: chronic stress, the HPA axis, and physical and mental health disparities over the life course." *American Journal of Public Health* 100:933-939.

James, Sherman A., Keenan, N. L., Strogatz, D. S., Browning, S. R., & Garret, J. M. 1992. "Socioeconomic status, John Henryism, and blood pressure in black adults: The Pitt County Study" *American Journal of Epidemiology* 135 (1): 59-67.

Keyes, Corey L. M. 2009. "The black-white paradox in health: flourishing in the face of inequality". *Journal of Personality* 77:1677-1706.

Krieger, Nancy. 2012. "Methods for the scientific study of discrimination and health: an ecosocial approach." *American Journal of Public Health* 102: 936-945.

Markides, Kyriakos S. and Karl Eschbach. 2011. "Hispanic paradox in adult mortality in the United States." In Richard G. Rogers and Eileen Crimmins, Editors, *International Handbook of Adult Mortality*, pp.227-240. New York: Springer.

Read, Jen'nan Ghazal; Gorman, Bridget K. 2010. "Gender and health inequality." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 36: 371-386.

Smedley, Brian, Adrienne Stith and Alan Nelson, Eds. 2002. *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. Contributed paper by Jack Geiger, "Racial and ethnic disparities in diagnosis and treatment: A review of the evidence and a consideration of causes".

Springer, Kristen W. 2010. "Economic dependence in marriage and husbands' health: testing three possible mechanisms." *Gender & Society*. 24(3). 378-401.

Williams, David R., and Michelle Sternthal. 2010. "Understanding racial-ethnic disparities in health: Sociological contributions." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(Supplement): S15-S27.

Yount, Kathryn M., Agree, Emily M. 2005. "Differences in disability among older women and men in Egypt and Tunisia". *Demography*, 42(1): 169-187.

### ***Education and Socioeconomic Status***

Banks, J., Marmot, M., Oldfield, Z. and Smith, J. P. 2006. "Disease and disadvantage in the United States and in England". *JAMA* 295: 2037-2045.

Hummer, Robert A. and Joseph T. Lariscy. 2011. "Educational attainment and adult mortality." In R. G. Rogers and E. M. Crimmins, Eds., *International Handbook of Adult Mortality*. Pp. 241-261. New York: Springer.

Kawachi I, Kennedy BP, Lochner K, Prothrow-Stith D. 1997. "Social capital, income inequality and mortality". *American Journal of Public Health* 87(9): 1491-1498.

Krieger, Nancy, David Williams, N. Moss. 1997. "Measuring social class in US public health research: concepts, methodologies, and guidelines." *Annual Review of Public Health* 18:341-78.

Marmot, Michael 2004. *The Status Syndrome: How Social Standing Affects Our Health and Longevity*. Times Books. Introduction and Chapter 1, "Some are more equal than others", pp. 1-36.

Marmot, Michael, and Richard G. Wilkinson, Editors. 2006. *Social Determinants of Health*, 2nd Edition. New York: Oxford University Press. Chapter 4 by David Blane, "The life course, the social gradient, and health", pp. 54-77.

Mirowsky, John, and Catherine Ross. 2015. "Education, health, and the default American lifestyle." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 56(3): 297-306.

Phelan, Jo C., Bruce G. Link, Ana Diez-Roux, Ichiro Kawachi, Bruce Levin. 2004. "Fundamental causes' of social inequalities in mortality: a test of the theory." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45: 265-285.

Seeman, Teresa; Epel, Elissa; Gruenewald, Tara; et al. 2010. "Socio-economic differentials in peripheral biology: Cumulative allostatic load". Pp. 223 – 239 in Adler, NE; Stewart, J (eds.) *Biology of Disadvantage: Socioeconomic Status and Health*. Book Series: Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences.

### ***Social Network Ties and Social Support***

Berkman, Lisa F. and L. Leonard Syme. 1979. "Social networks, host resistance, and mortality: a nine-year follow-up study of Alameda County residents". *American Journal of Epidemiology* 109(2):186-204.

Berkman, Lisa and Thomas Glass. 2000. "Social integration, social networks, social support, and health." Pp. 137-73 in *Social Epidemiology*, Lisa Berkman and Ichiro Kawachi, Eds. New York: Oxford University Press.

Christakis, Nicholas and James A. Fowler. 2009. *Connected: How your Friends' Friends' Friends Affect Everything You Feel, Think, and Do*. New York: Little, Brown and Company. Chapter 3, "Love the one you're with", pp. 61-94.

Cornwell, Erin York, and Linda J. Waite. 2009. "Social disconnectedness, perceived isolation, and health among older adults." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 50: 31-48.

House, James, K. Landis, and Debra Umberson. 1988. "Social relationships and health". *Science* 241:540-545.

Idler, Ellen. 2011. "Religion and adult mortality." In *International Handbook of Adult Mortality*, Richard Rogers and Eileen Crimmins, Editors. Dordrecht: Springer. Pp. 345-377.

Kawachi, Ichiro, S. V. Subramanian, Daniel Kim. 2008. *Social Capital and Health*. New York: Springer. Chapter 1, "Social capital and health: A decade of progress and beyond", pp.1-28

### ***Place Characteristics and Social Contexts***

Diez-Roux, Ana V. 2010. "Neighborhoods and health." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1186: 125-145.

Gilbert C. Gee. 2002. "A multilevel analysis of the relationship between institutional and individual racial discrimination and health status. *American Journal of Public Health* 92(4): 615-623.

Kawachi, Ichiro and Lisa Berkman, Eds. 2003. *Neighborhoods and Health*. New York: Oxford University Press. Introduction, pp. 1-19.

Klinenberg, Eric. 2002. *Heat Wave: A Social Autopsy of Disaster in Chicago*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 2, "Race, place, and vulnerability: urban neighborhoods and the ecology of support", pp. 79-128.

VanderEnde, K. E., K. M. Yount, M. Dynes, & L. Sibley. 2012. Community Level Correlates of Intimate Partner Violence against Women: A Systematic Review. *Social Science & Medicine*. 75(7): 1143-1155.

Williams, David R., and Chiquita Collins. 2001. "Racial residential segregation: a fundamental cause of racial disparities in health." *Public Health Reports* 116(5): 404-416.

### ***Culture and the Subjective Experience of Health and Illness***

Angel, Ronald and Peggy Thoits. 1987. "The impact of culture on the cognitive structure of illness." *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*. 11: 465-494.

Charmaz, Kathy. 1991. *Good Days, Bad Days: The Self in Chronic Illness and Time*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press. Chapters 1-2, "Chronic illness as interruption", pp. 1-40.

Foucault, Michel. 1973. *The Birth of the Clinic: An Archeology of Medical Perception*. Trans. by A. M. Sheridan Smith. New York: Vintage Books. Chapter 1, "Spaces and classes", pp. 1-23.

Idler, Ellen L. and Yael Benyamini. 1997. "Self-rated health and mortality: a review of twenty-seven community studies." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 38:21-37.

Kellehear, Allan. 2007. *A Social History of Dying*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapter 12 and Conclusion, "The final challenge: timing death", pp. 234-256.

Kleinman, Arthur and Don Seeman. 2000. "Personal experience of illness." Pp. 230-242 in *The Handbook of Social Studies in Health and Medicine*, Gary Albrecht, Ray Fitzpatrick, and Susan Scrimshaw (eds.). London: Sage.

Quah, Stella. 2010. "Health and culture." Pp. 27-46 in *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology* edited by William C. Cockerham. West Sussex, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

Sudnow, David. 1967. *Passing On: The Social Organization of Dying*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall. Chapter 4, "Death and dying as social states of affairs", pp. 61-116

## **Mental Health and Illness**

### ***Major Epidemiological Studies***

Faris, Robert E. Lee, and Henry Warren Dunham. 1939. *Mental Disorders in Urban Areas: An Ecological Study of Schizophrenia and Other Psychoses*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Introduction and Chapter XI "Hypotheses and interpretations of distributions", pp. ix-xx, 160-177.

Kessler, Ronald C., Katherine A. McGonagle, Shanyang Zhao, Christopher B. Nelson, Michael Hughes, Suzann Eshleman, Hans-Ulrich Wittchen, and Kenneth S. Kendler. 1994. "Lifetime and 12-month prevalence of DSM-III-R psychiatric disorders in the United States: results from the National Comorbidity Survey". *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 51(1): 8-9.

Leighton, Dorothea C., John S. Harding, David B. Macklin, Allister M. Macmillan, and Alexander H. Leighton. 1963. *The Stirling County Study of Psychiatric Disorder & Sociocultural Environment, Vol. III The Character of Danger*. New York: Basic Books. Chapter XIII, "The frame of reference: comment and review", pp. 354-395.

Regier, Darrel A., Jerome K. Myers, Morton Kramer, Lee N. Robins, Dan G. Blazer, Richard L. Hough, William W. Eaton, and Ben Z. Locke. 1984. "The NIMH Epidemiologic Catchment Area Program: historical context, major objectives, and study population characteristics". *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 41(10): 934.

Silver, Eric, Edward P. Mulvey, and Jeffrey W. Swanson. 2002. "Neighborhood structural characteristics and mental disorder: Faris and Dunham revisited". *Social Science & Medicine* 55(8): 1457-1470.

### ***Measurement and Conception***

Horwitz, Allan V. 2002. "Outcomes in the sociology of mental health and illness: Where have we been and where are we going?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*. 43:143-151.

Keyes, Corey L. M. 2002. "The mental health continuum: From languishing to flourishing in life". *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*. 207-222.

Wakefield, Jerome C. and Mark F. Schmitz. 2010. "The Measurement of Mental Disorder". Pp. 20-45 in *The Handbook for the Study of Mental Health and Illness: Social Contexts, Theories, and Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.*, Teresa Scheid and Tony Brown, Eds. New York: Cambridge.

### ***Stress Approaches***

Holmes, Thomas H., and Richard H. Rahe. 1967. "The social readjustment rating scale". *Journal of psychosomatic research* 11(2): 213-218.

Horwitz, Allan. 2003. *Creating Mental Illness*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Conclusion, "Mental illnesses as social constructions", pp. 208-229.

Ross, Catherine E. 2000. Neighborhood disadvantage and adult depression. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 41, 177-187.

Ross, Catherine E., Reynolds, J. R., & Geis, K. J. 2000. The contingent meaning of neighborhood stability for residents' psychological well-being. *American Sociological Review*, 65, 581-597.

Pearlin, Leonard I., Elizabeth G. Menaghan, Morton A. Lieberman, and Joseph T. Mullan. 1981. "The stress process", *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 22(4): 337-356.

Rosenhan, David L. 1973. "On being sane in insane places." *Science* 179: 250-258.

Thoits, Peggy. 2010. "Stress and health: major findings and policy implications." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(Supplement): S41-S53

Turner, R. Jay, Blair Wheaton, and Donald A. Lloyd. 1995. "The epidemiology of social stress." *American Sociological Review* 64:104-125.

### ***Stigma and Labeling***

Goffman, Erving. 1963. *Stigma: Notes On the Management of Spoiled Identities*. New York: Prentice-Hall. Chapter 1, "Stigma and social identity", pp. 1-40.

Link, Bruce G, F T. Cullen, E. Struening, P. E. ShROUT and B. P. A. Dohrenwend. 1989. "A modified labeling theory approach to mental disorders: An empirical assessment". *American Sociological Review* 54:400-423.

Link, Bruce G. and Jo C. Phelan. 2001. "Conceptualizing stigma". *Annual Review of Sociology*. 27:363-385.

Pescosolido, Bernice. 2013. "The public stigma of mental illness: What do we think; What do we know; What can we prove?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 54(1):1-21.

## ***The Treatment of Mental Illness***

Goffman, Erving. 1961. *Asylums: Essays on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company. Chapter 1, "On the characteristics of total institutions", pp. 1-124.

Grob, Gerald. "Government and Mental Health Policy: A Structural Analysis." *Milbank Quarterly* 72, no. 3 (1994): 471-500.

Horwitz, Allan V., and Jerome C. Wakefield. 2007. *The Loss of Sadness*. New York: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1-2, "The concept of depression" and "The anatomy of normal sadness", pp.3-52.

Torrey, E. Fuller. 2012. *The Insanity Offense: How America's Failure to Treat the Seriously Mentally Ill Endangers Its Citizens*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Watters, Ethan. 2010. *Crazy Like Us: The Globalization of the American Psyche*. New York: Simon and Schuster. Introduction and Chapter 1, "The rise of anorexia in Hong Kong". pp.1-63.

## **Healthcare Systems**

### ***The U. S. Health Care System – History, Quality of Care, and Policy***

Light, Donald W. 2004. "Ironies of success: A new history of the American health care 'system.'" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45 (Extra Issue): 1-24.

Quadagno, Jill. 2004. "Why the United States has no national health insurance: stakeholder mobilization against the welfare state, 1945-1996." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45 (Extra Issue): 25-44.

Scott, W. Richard, Ruef, Martin, Mendel, Peter J., and Caronna, Carol A. 2000. *Institutional Change and Healthcare Organizations: From Professional Dominance to Managed Care*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapters 9-10, "Institutional environments and the organizational field" and "Institutional change and structuration processes, pp.312-363

Starr, Paul. 1984. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York: Basic Books.

Starr, Paul. 2011. *Remedy and Reaction*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Introduction, "An uneasy victory", pp. 1-24.

Washington, Harriet A. 2007. *Medical Apartheid: The Dark History of Medical Experimentation on Black Americans from Colonial Times to the Present*. New York, NY: Doubleday. Introduction, "The American Janus of medicine and race", pp. 1-24.



## ***Comparative Health Care Systems***

Davis, Karen, Kristof Stremikis, David Squires, Cathy Schoen. 2014. *Mirror, Mirror on the Wall: How the Performance of the U. S. Healthcare System Compares Internationally*. New York: The Commonwealth Fund.

Kikuzawa, Saeko, Sigrun Olafsdottir and Bernice Pescosolido. 2008. "Similar pressures, different contexts: public attitudes toward government intervention for health care in 21 countries." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 49(4): 385-399.

Reid, T. R. 2010. *The Healing of America: The Global Quest for Better, Cheaper, Fairer Health Care*. New York: Penguin.

Stevens, Fred. 2010. "The convergence and divergence of modern health care systems." Pp. 434-454 in *The New Blackwell Companion to Medical Sociology* edited by William C. Cockerham. West Sussex, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

## **The Medical Profession**

Abbott, Andrew. 1988. *The System of Professions: An Essay on the Division of Expert Labor*. Chapter 10, "The Construction of the Personal Problems Jurisdiction", pp. 280-314. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Bosk, Charles. 1979. *Forgive and Remember: Managing Medical Failure*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 6, "Conclusion", pp.168-192.

Christakis, Nicholas A. 1999. *Death Foretold*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 1, "Prognosis in medicine", pp.1-29.

Fox, Renee. 1957. "Training for uncertainty." Pp. 207-241 in Merton, Robert K., George G. Reader, and Patricia L. Kendall (eds). *The Student-Physician: Introductory Studies in the Sociology of Medical Education*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Freidson, Eliot. 1970. *Profession of Medicine: A Study of the Sociology of Applied Knowledge*. New York: Dodd, Mead. Chapters 1-2, "The emergence of medicine as a consulting profession" and "Political organization and professional autonomy", pp. 3-46.

Parsons, Talcott. 1951. *The Social System*. Chapter X. "Social structure and dynamic process: the case of modern medical practice". Pp.288-322. New York: The Free Press.

Pescosolido Bernice A., S.A. Tuch, and J.K. Martin. 2001. "The profession of medicine and the public: examining Americans' changing confidence in physician authority from the beginning of the 'health care crisis' to the era of health care reform." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 42(1):1-16.

Stevens, Rosemary A. 2001. "Public roles for the medical profession in the United States: beyond theories of decline and fall." *Milbank Quarterly*. 79:1-15.

### **Medicalization and the Social Construction of Health and Illness**

Brown, Phil. 1995. "Naming and framing: The social construction of diagnosis and illness". *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 39, 201-215.

Conrad, Peter. 2005. "The shifting engines of medicalization". *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 46: 3-14.

Conrad, Peter and Kristin K. Barker. 2010. "The social construction of illness: key insights and policy implications." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(Supplement): S67-S79

Illich, Ivan. 2000 (1975). *Medical Nemesis: The Limits of Medicine*. London: Marian Boyars Publishers Limited. Chapter 2 "The medicalization of life" pp. 39-124.

Zola, I.K. 1972. "Medicine as an institution of social control." *American Sociological Review* 20: 487-504.

### **Health Care Utilization**

Andersen, Ronald M. 1995. "Revisiting the behavioral model and access to medical care: does it matter?" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 36:1-10.

Balsa, Ana I., Thomas G. McGuire, and Lisa S. Meredith. 2005. "Testing for statistical discrimination in health care." *Health Services Research* 40:227-252.

Lerner, Barron H. 1997. "From careless consumptives to recalcitrant patients: The historical construction of noncompliance." *Social Science & Medicine* 45:1423-1431.

McKinlay, John B., Ting Lin, Karen Freund, and Mark Moskowitz. 2002. "The unexpected influence of physician attributes on clinical decisions: Results of an experiment." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 43:92-106.

Pescosolido, Bernice A. 1992. "Beyond rational choice: The social dynamics of how people seek help." *American Journal of Sociology* 97:1096.

Pescosolido, Bernice A., Carol Brooks Gardner, and Keri M. Lubell. 1998. "How people get into mental health services: Stories of choice, coercion and "muddling through" from "first-timers". " *Social Science & Medicine* 46:275-286.

Schnittker, Jason. 2004. "Social distance in the clinical encounter: Interactional and sociodemographic foundations for mistrust in physicians." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 67:217-235.

Thom, David H., Mark A. Hall, and L. Gregory Pawlson. 2004. "Measuring patients' trust in physicians when assessing quality of care." *Health Affairs* 23:124-132.

Waitzkin, Howard. 1971. "Latent functions of the sick role in various institutional settings." *Social Science & Medicine (1967)* 5:45-75.

## **INEQUALITY**

### **Status Attainment and Social Mobility**

Becker, Gary S. 1993. *Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis, with Special Reference to Education* (Third Edition). Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 1.

Blau, Peter M. and Otis Dudley Duncan. 1967. *The American Occupational Structure*. New York: Wiley. Chapter 1&2.

### **Gender & Inequality**

Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* (4.2):139-159.

Bielby, W. and J. Baron. 1986. "Men and Women at Work: Sex Segregation and Statistical Discriminations." *American Journal of Sociology*. 91:759-799.

Correll, Shelley J, Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112 (5): 1297-339.

Connell Robert and James W. Messerschmidt. 2005. "Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept." *Gender & Society* 19(6):829-859

Ehrenreich, Barbara and Arlie Hochschild eds. 2004. *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy*. New York, NY: Owl Books.

England, Paula. 1992. *Comparable Worth: Theories and Evidence*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter. [Chapter 2]

Hartmann, Heidi. 1976. "Capitalism, Patriarchy, and Job Segregation by Sex." *Signs* 1:137-69.

Fenstermaker, Sarah and Candace West, eds. 2002. *Doing Gender, Doing Difference*. NY: Routledge.

Hollander, Jocelyn, Daniel Renfrow and Judith Howard. 2011. *Gendered Situations, Gendered Selves: A Gender Lens on Social Psychology, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. Rowman and Littlefield.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette, ed. 1999. *Gender and U.S. Immigration: Contemporary Trends*. Berkeley: University of California Press. [Chapters 1-3]

Ingraham, Chrys. 1994. "The Heterosexual Imaginary: Feminist Sociology and Theories of Gender." *Sociological Theory* 12(2): 203-19.

Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York: Basic Books.

Lucal, Betsy. 1999. "What It Means to Be a Gendered Me." *Gender & Society* 13(6): 781-797.

Pascoe, CJ. 2007. *Dude, You're a Fag: Masculinity and Sexuality in High School*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Ridgeway, Cecilia. 2012. *Framed by Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Schilt, Kristen and Laurel Westbrook. 2009. "Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity." *Gender & Society* 23(4): 440-464.

Williams, Christine. 1992. "The Glass Escalator: Hidden Advantages for Men in the 'Female' Professions." *Social Problems* 39(3): 253-267.

Wingfield, Adia Harvey. 2009. "Racializing the Glass Escalator: Reconsidering Men's Experiences with Women's Work." *Gender & Society* 23:5-26.

### **Class & Inequality**

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1977. "Cultural Reproduction and Social Reproduction." Pp. 487-511 in *Power and Ideology in Education*, edited by J. Karabel and A. H. Halsey. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bowles, Samuel and Herbert Gintis. 1976. *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life*. New York: Basic Books.

Collins, Randall. 1971. "Functional and Conflict Theories of Educational Stratification." *American Sociological Review* 36:1002-1019.

Harrison, Bennett and Barry Bluestone. 1988. *The Great U-Turn: Corporate Restructuring and the Polarizing of America*. New York: Basic Books.

Kalleberg, Arne. 2011. *Good Jobs, Bad Jobs*. Russell Sage Foundation.

Keister, Lisa A. and Stephanie Moller. 2000. "Wealth Inequality in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:63-81.

Lareau, Annette. 2002. "Invisible Inequality: Social Class and Childrearing in Black Families and White Families." *American Sociological Review* 67:747-76.

Lareau, Annette. 1987. "Social Class Differences in Family-School Relationships: The Importance of Cultural Capital." *Sociology of Education* 60:73-85.

Morris, Martina and Bruce Western. 1999. "Inequality in Earnings at the Close of the Twentieth Century." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:623-657.

Rank, Mark Robert. 2005. *One Nation, Underprivileged: Why American Poverty Affects Us All*. New York: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 3]

Smeeding, T. M., Erikson, R., & Jantti, M. 2012. *Persistence, Privilege, and Parenting: The Comparative Study of Intergenerational Mobility* "Introduction," Pp. 1-24.

### **Race, Ethnicity, & Culture**

Allport, Gordon. 1954. *The Nature of Prejudice*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley. (Chapters 1-5, 16).

Blumer, Herbert 1958. "Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position." *Pacific Sociological Review*, 1: 3-7.

Bobo, Lawrence. 1999. "Prejudice as group position: Microfoundations of a sociological approach to racism and race relations." *Journal of Social Issues*. 55(3):445-472.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a structural analysis." *American Sociological Review*. 62:465-480.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2001. *White supremacy and racism in the post-civil rights era*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers. (Chapters 3-5).

Dovidio, John 2001. "On the Nature of Contemporary Prejudice." *Journal of Social Issues*. 57(4): 829-849.

Du Bois, W. E. B. [1899] 1973. *The Philadelphia Negro*. Millwood, NY: Kraus-Thomson Organization, Ltd. [Chapters 2, 12]

Feagin, Joe R. 1991. "The Continuing Significance of Race: Antiblack Discrimination in Public Places." *American Sociological Review* 56:101-16.

Franklin, John Hope and Alfred A. Moss. 1994. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of African Americans (Seventh Edition)*. New York: McGraw-Hill. [Chapters 13, 16, 19, 20]

Gans, Herbert J. 1979. "Symbolic Ethnicity: The future of ethnic groups and cultures in America." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 2(1):1-20.

Gordon, Milton M. 1960. "Assimilation in America: Theory and Reality." *Daedalus*. 90: 262-285.

- Lacy, Karen. 2004. "Black Spaces, Black Places: Strategic Assimilation and Identity Construction in Middle Class Suburbs." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 27(6):908-930.
- Lewis Amanda. 2004. "What Group? Studying Whiteness in the era of Colorblindness." *Sociological Theory*. 22(4):623-646.
- Lieberson, Stanley. 1980. *A Piece of the Pie: Black and White Immigrants Since 1880*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. 1944. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*. New York: Harper & Brothers. (Chapters 1-4, 5, 9, 10, 28-31).
- Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 1994. *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s* (Second Edition). New York: Routledge.
- Portes, Alejandro, and Min Zhou. 1993. "The New Second Generation: Segmented Assimilation and its Variants." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 530:74-96
- Sears, David and P. J. Henry 2003. "The origins of symbolic racism." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 85(2): 259-275.
- Steinberg, Stephen. 2001. *The Ethnic Myth: Race, Ethnicity, and Class in America* (Third Edition). Boston: Beacon Press.
- Waters, Mary C. 1990. *Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press. (Chapter 7).
- Waters, Mary C. 1999. *Black Identities: West Indian Dreams and American Realities*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. (Chapters. 3-9).

## **Intersectionality**

- Acker, Joan. 2006. "Inequality Regimes: Gender, Race, and Class in Organizations." *Gender & Society* 20(4): 441-464.
- Bettie, Julie. 2000. "Women without Class: Chicas, Cholas, Trash and the Presence/Absence of Class Identity." *Signs* 26(1):1-25.
- Browne, Irene and Joya Misra. 2003. "The Intersection of Gender and Race in the Labor Market." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:487-513.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2000. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment* (Second Edition). New York: Routledge. (Chapters 1 and 2)
- Crenshaw, K., 1991. Mapping the margins: Intersectionality, identity politics, and violence against women of color. *Stanford law review*, pp.1241-1299.

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1992. "From Servitude to Service Work: Historical Continuities in the Racial Division of Paid Reproductive Labor." *Signs*. 18(1):1-43.

King, Deborah K. 1988. "Multiple Jeopardy, Multiple Consciousness: The Context of a Black Feminist Ideology." *Signs* 14(1):42-72.

Lan, Pei Chia. 2006. *Global Cinderellas: Migrant Domestic Workers and Newly Rich Employers in Taiwan*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The complexities of intersectionality." *Signs* 30(3):1771-1800.

### **Race & Class Inequality**

Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:547-59.

Collins, Sharon M. 1996. *Black Corporate Executives: The Making and Breaking of a Black Middle Class*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Massey, Douglas S. and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. (Chapters 1,2,4,6).

Oliver, Melvin L. and Thomas M. Shapiro. 1995. *Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. New York: Routledge. (Chapters 1,2,6,7)

Pager, Devah and Lincoln Quillian. 2005. "Walking the Talk: What Employers Say Versus What They Do." *American Sociological Review* 70(3): 355-380.

Wilson, William Julius. 1978. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Chapters 1 and 7)

Wilson, William Julius. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Urban Poverty*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Chapters 1, 2, 5-7).